Proposed Temporary Warehouse (Excluding Dangerous Goods Godown) with Ancillary Facilities for a Period of 3 Years and Associated Filling of Land and Pond in "Agriculture" Zone, Lot 1434 (part) in D.D. 107, Kam Tin, Yuen Long, New Territories

Drainage Appraisal

April 2024

Drainage Appraisa	D	raiı	nage	Ap	pra	isa
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1. Introduction

1.1 Background

- 1.1.1 The applicant seeks planning permission from the Town Planning Board (the Board) to use Lot 1434 (part) in D.D. 107, Kam Tin, Yuen Long, New Territories (the Site) for 'Proposed Temporary Warehouse (Excluding Dangerous Goods Godown) with Ancillary Facilities for a Period of 3 Years and Associated Filling of Land and Pond' (Proposed Development).
- 1.1.2 This Drainage Proposal is to support the planning application for the proposed use.

1.2 The Site

- 1.2.1 The Application Site area is about 498m², and it situates beside local tracks at the west, south and east. Those local track connect the site to Shui Mei Road in the South of the Proposed Development. The site is partly occupied by existing structures, abandoned dried pond and grassland.
- 1.2.2 The Application Site is surrounded by grassland, temporary structures and local track. It is generally flat with existing ground level of approx. +9.6 mPD and it is proposed to be filled up to +9.8 mPD after the Proposed Development.
- 1.2.3 The site location plan is shown in **Figure 1**.
- 1.2.4 Existing Drainage Plan is shown in **Figure 2** for reference.
- 1.2.5 Proposed Development Layout plan is shown in **Appendix B** for reference.

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2. Development Proposal

2.1 The Proposed Development

2.1.1 The total site area is approximately 498m². The indicative development schedule is summarized in Table 1 below for technical assessment purpose.

Proposed Development				
Total Site Area (m ²)	498			
Assume all proposed site area as paved area	498			
after development for assessment purpose				
(m^2)				

Table 1 - Key Development Parameters

3. Assessment Criteria

3.1.1 The Recommended Design Return Period based on Flood Level from SDM (Table 10) is adopted for this DIA. The recommendation is summarized in **Table 2** below.

Description	Design Return Periods
Intensively Used Agricultural Land	2 – 5 Years
Village Drainage Including Internal Drainage System under a polder Scheme	10 Years
Main Rural Catchment Drainage Channels	50 Years
Urban Drainage Trunk System	200 Years
Urban Drainage Branch System	50 Years

Table 2- Design Return Periods under SDM

3.1.2 The site to the east is generally higher. The proposed village drainage system intended to collect runoff from the internal site as well as from the external eastern area. It is proposed to be discharged to existing nearby public drainage system which would discharge to existing nullah at Shui Mei Road. 1 in 10 years return period is adopted for the drainage design. Catchments plan is shown in Figure 4.

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- 3.1.3 Stormwater drainage design will be carried out in accordance with the criteria set out in the Stormwater Drainage Manual published by DSD. The proposed design criteria to be adopted for design of this stormwater drainage system and factors which have been considered are summarised below.
 - 1. Intensity-Duration-Frequency Relationship The Recommended Intensity-Duration-Frequency relationship is used to estimate the intensity of rainfall. It can be expressed by the following algebraic equation.

$$i = \frac{a}{(t_d + b)^c}$$

The site is located within the HKO Headquarters Rainfall Zone. Therefore, for 10 years return period, the following values are adopted.

a =
$$471.9$$

b = 3.02
c = 0.397

2. The peak runoff is calculated by the Rational Method i.e. $Q_p = 0.278 \text{CiA}$

3. The run-off coefficient (C) of surface runoff are taken as follows:

Paved Area: C = 0.95
 Unpaved Area: C = 0.35

4. Manning's Equation is used for calculation of velocity of flow inside the channels:

Manning's Equation:
$$v = \frac{R^{\frac{1}{6}}}{n} R^{\frac{1}{2}} S_f^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Where,

V = velocity of the pipe flow (m/s)

 S_f = hydraulic gradient

n = manning's coefficient

R = hydraulic radius (m)

5. Colebrook-White Equation is used for calculation of velocity of flow inside the pipes:

Colebrook-White Equation:
$$\underline{v} = -\sqrt{32gRS} \log \log \left(\frac{k_s}{14.8R} + \frac{1.255v}{R\sqrt{32gRS_f}}\right)$$

where,

V = velocity of the pipe flow (m/s)

 S_f = hydraulic gradient k_f = roughness value (m)

v = kinematics viscosity of fluid

D = pipe diameter (m) R = hydraulic radius (m)

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4. Proposed Drainage System

- 4.1.1 A drainage system is proposed to collect the runoff from the application site as well as runoff from the eastern site. It is proposed to be discharged to the existing drainage system under the local tracks at the south. The alignment, size and gradient of the proposed drains are shown in **Figure** 3.
- 4.1.2 The design calculations of proposed channels and checking of existing drains are shown in **Appendix A**.
- 4.1.3 The reference drawings of proposed drains are shown in **Appendix C**.

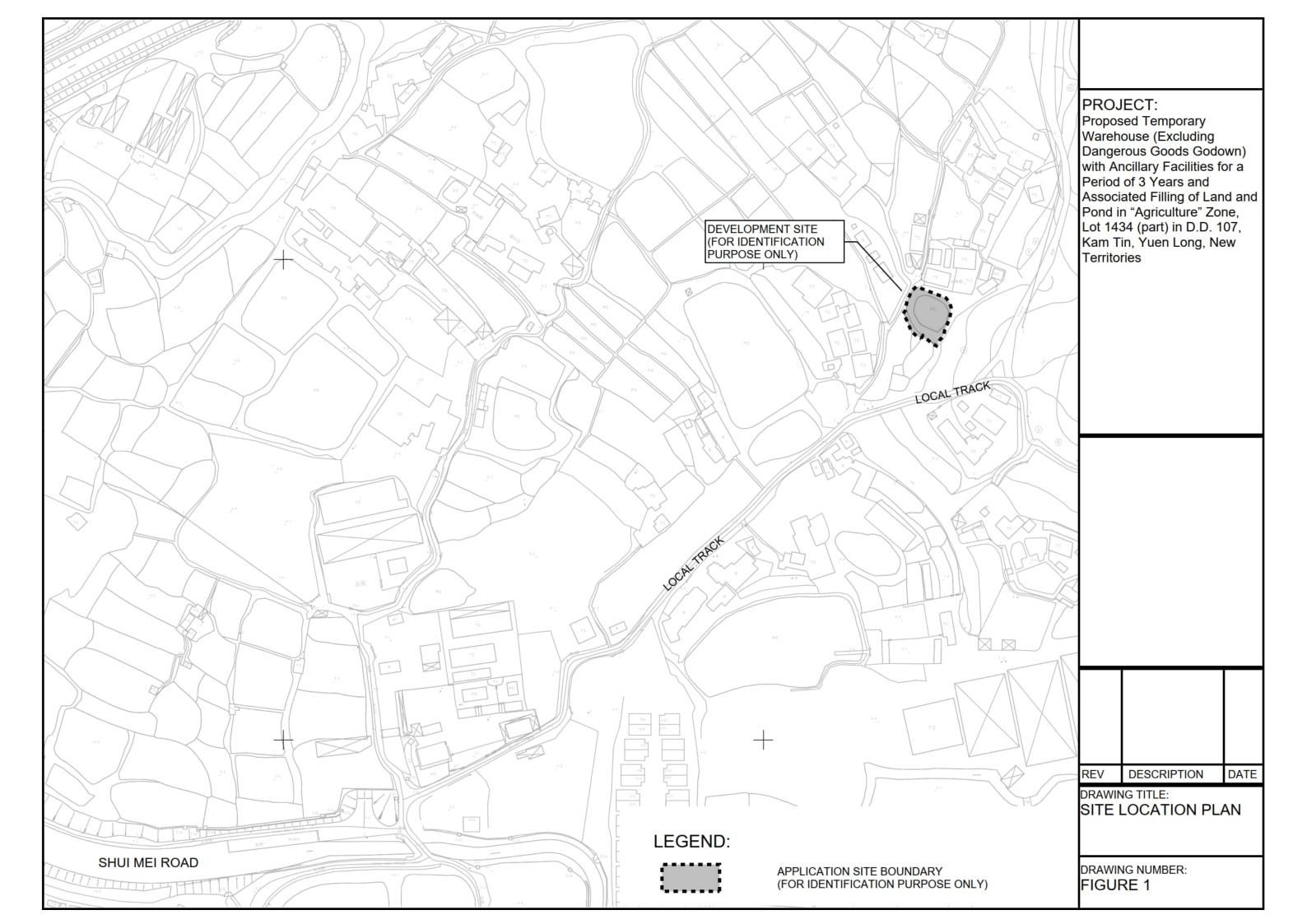
5. Conclusion

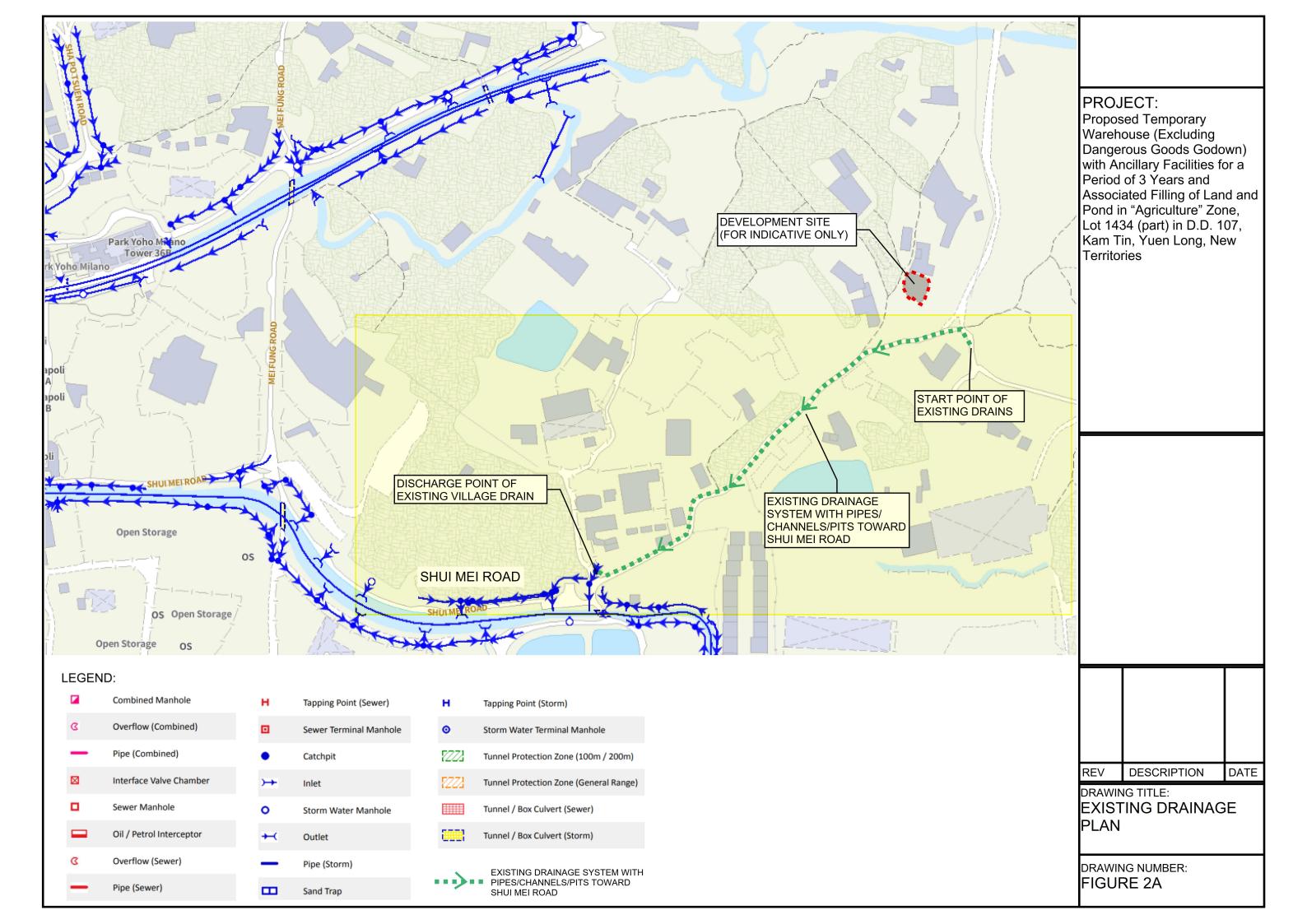
- 5.1.1 A drainage appraisal has been conducted for the Proposed Development. The surface runoff from the Application Site and runoff from eastern area will be collected by the proposed perimeter Uchannel/drains and discharged to the existing drainage system under the southern local track.
- 5.1.2 The utilization of existing drain is approx.. 38% only.
- 5.1.3 With the proposed drainage system, it is anticipated that there will be no significant drainage impact to the area after the implementation of the development.

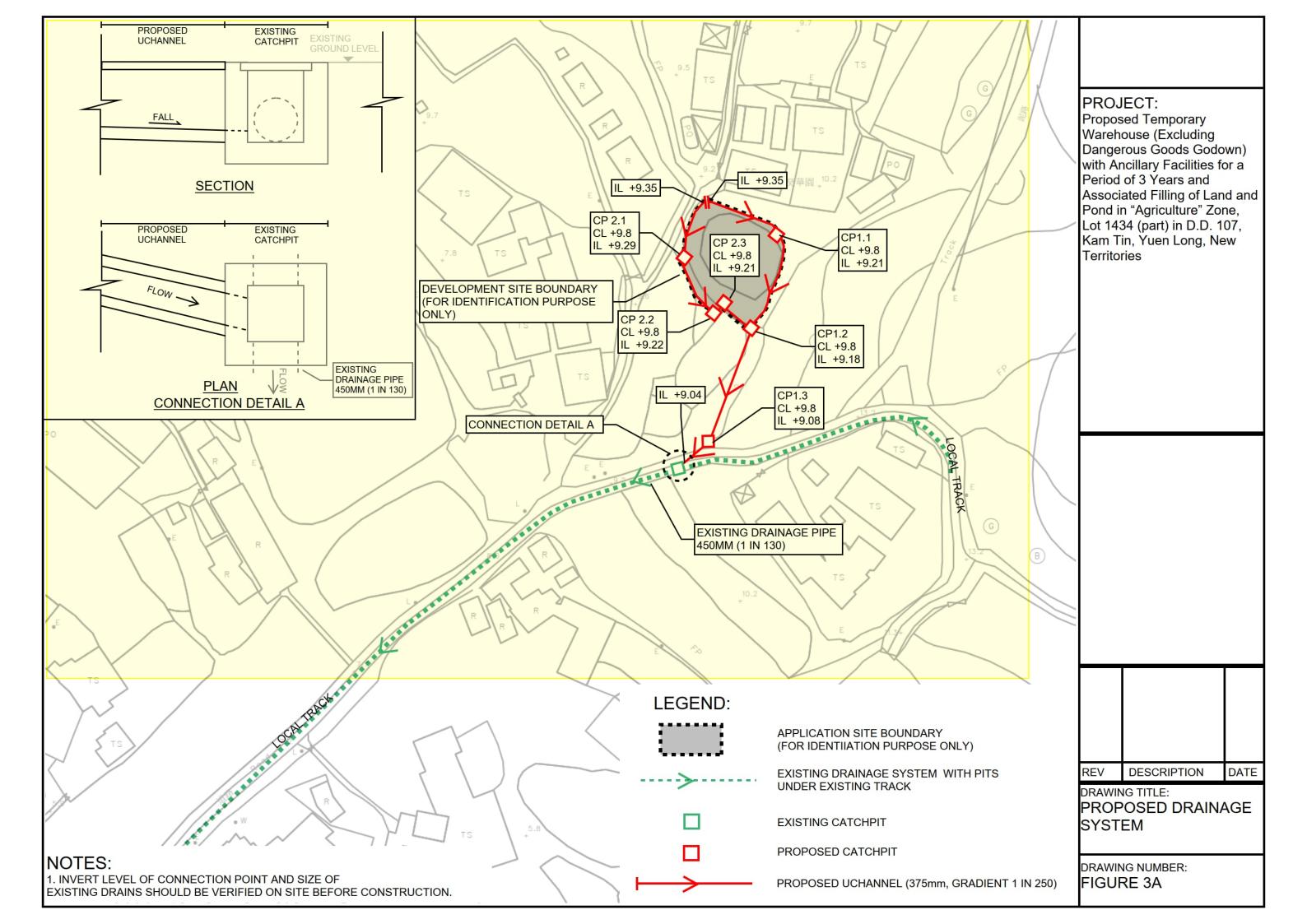
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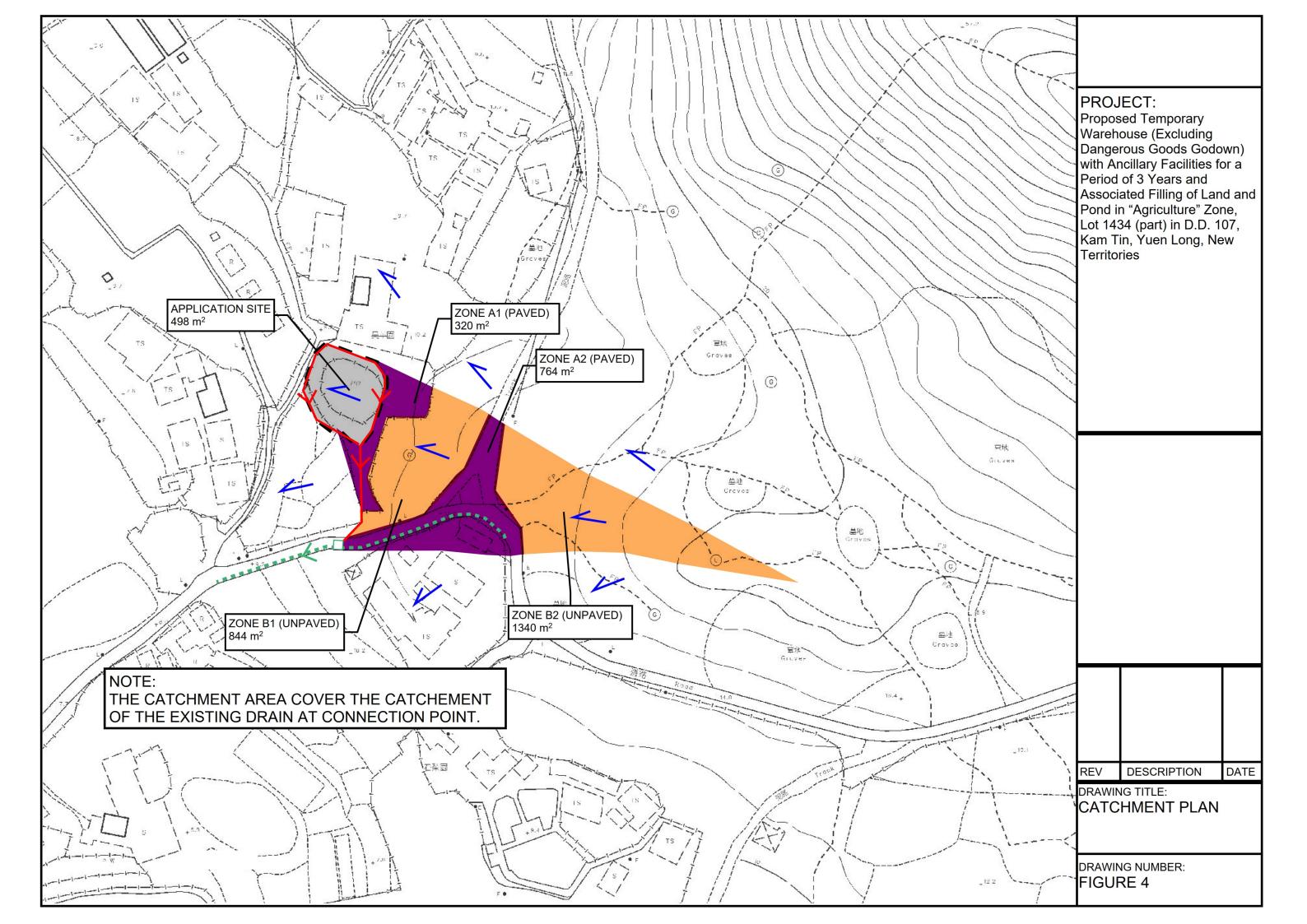
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FIGURES









Appendix

Appendix A - Design Calculation

U Channel - Site Area + Zone A1 + A2 + B1 + B2

Runoff Estimation			
Design Return Period	1 in	10	years
Paved Area		1556	(m2)
Unpaved Area		2183	(m2)
Total Equivalent Area		2242	(m2)
Rainfall Intensity, I **		200	mm/hr
Design Discharge Rate, Q***		0.125	m3/s

(498+320+738) (1340+843)

*** Q = 0.278 x 2242 x 200 / 1000000

U Channel			
Channel Size		375	(mm)
Gradient	1 in	250	
Velocity		1.16	m/s
Capacity		0.146	m3/s

Utilization 0.125 / 0.146 = **85.78** % < 90 % (10% allow for siltation)

Checking of Existing 450mm Drain Pipe at Local Village Road

Runoff Estimation		
Design Return Period	1 in 10	years
Paved Area*	1556	m2
Unpaved Area*	2183	m2
Total Equivalent Area	2242	m2
Rainfall Intensity	200	mm/hr
Design Discharge Rate	0.125	m3/s

Checking of Existing 450mm Drain Pipe					
Pipe Size Gradient		450	mm		
Gradient	1	in 130			
Velocity		2.06	m/s		
Capacity		0.328	m3/s		

(existing gradient is approx 1 in 125, use 1 in 130 for checking)

Utilization = **38.10** % <90%

Time of Concentration						
Catchment	Flow Distance	Highest		Gradient (per 100m)	to (min) =	tc =
Catchinent	l l	Level	Level	= (H1-H2)/L x 100	0.14465L/ (H ^{0.2} A ^{0.1})	to + tf
Α	L			Н		
(m2)	(m)	(mPD)	(mPD)		(min)	(min)
3739	135	21	9.8	8.296	5.618	5.618

Appendix B - Development Layout Plan

(ABOUT)

(ABOUT)

BUILDING HEIGHT 191 m² (ABOUT) 7 m (ABOUT)(1-STOREY) 188 m² (ABOUT) 188 m² (ABOUT) 7 m (ABOUT)(1-STOREY)

LEGEND

APPLICATION SITE STRUCTURE

INGRESS / EGRESS

LOADING / UNLOADING SPACE

379 m2 (ABOUT)

379 m² (ABOUT)



*D.G.G. - DANGEROUS GOODS GODOWN

WAREHOUSE (EXCLUDING D.G.G.)

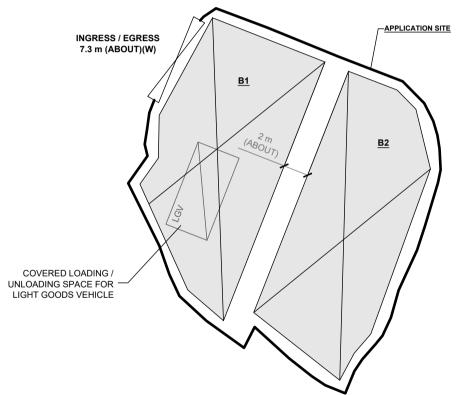
		•
NO. OF STRUCTURE DOMESTIC GFA NON-DOMESTIC GFA TOTAL GFA	: 2 : NOT APPLICABI : 379 m ² : 379 m ²	LE (ABOUT (ABOUT
BUILDING HEIGHT NO. OF STOREY	:7 m :1	(ABOUT

: 0.76

: 76 %

PLOT RATIO

SITE COVERAGE





PROPOSED TEMPORARY WAREHOUSE (EXCLUDING DANGEROUS GOODS GODOWN) WITH ANCILLARY FACILITIES FOR A PERIOD OF 3 YEARS AND ASSOCIATED FILLING OF LAND

LOT 1434 (PART) IN D.D. 107, KAM TIN, YUEN LONG, NEW TERRITORIES

1:300 @ A4	
DRAWN BY	DATE
MN	21.11.2023
REVISED BY	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE
WG. TITLE	

LAYOUT PLAN

PLAN 4 001

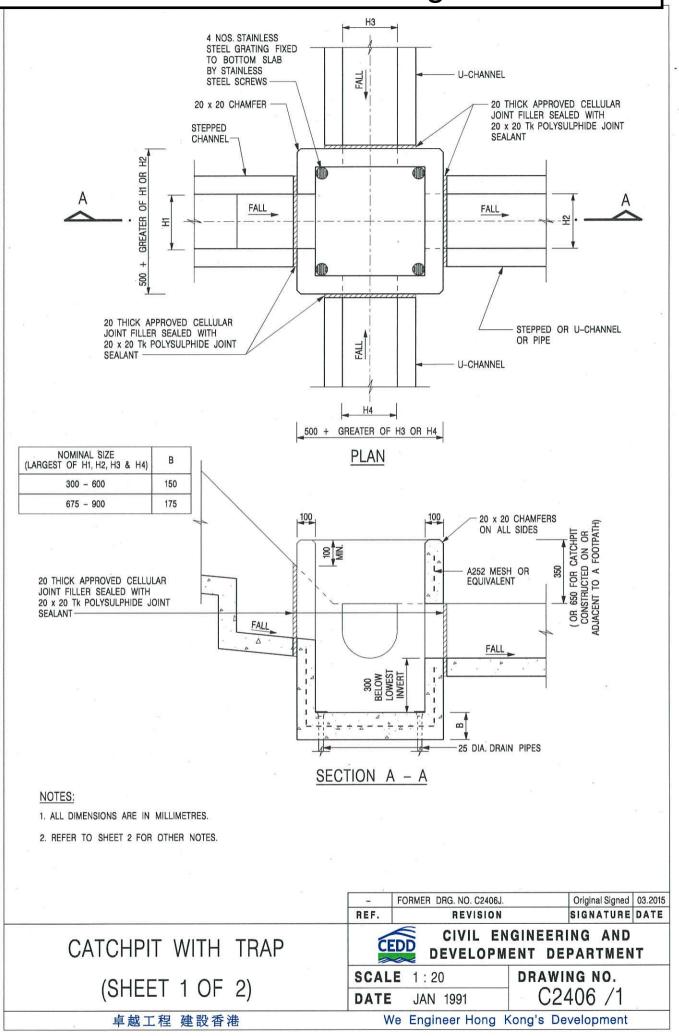
LOADING / UNLOADING PROVISIONS

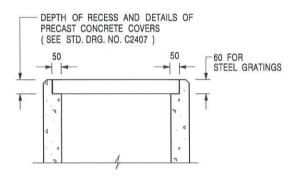
NO. OF L/UL SPACE FOR LIGHT GOODS VEHICLE : 1

DIMENSION OF L/UL SPACE

: 7 m (L) x 3.5 m (W)

Appendix C - Reference Drawings





ALTERNATIVE TOP SECTION FOR PRECAST CONCRETE COVERS / GRATINGS

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE GRADE 20 /20.
- 3. CONCRETE SURFACE FINISH SHALL BE CLASS U2 OR F2 AS APPROPRIATE.
- 4. FOR DETAILS OF JOINT, REFER TO STD. DRG. NO. C2413.
- 5. CONCRETE TO BE COLOURED AS SPECIFIED.
- UNLESS REQUESTED BY THE MAINTENANCE PARTY AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER, CATCHPIT WITH TRAP IS NORMALLY NOT PREFERRED DUE TO PONDING PROBLEM.
- 7. UPON THE REQUEST FROM MAINTENANCE PARTY, DRAIN PIPES AT CATCHPIT BASE CAN BE USED BUT THIS IS FOR CATCHPITS LOCATED AT SLOPE TOE ONLY AND AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- FOR CATCHPITS CONSTRUCTED ON OR ADJACENT TO A FOOTPATH, STEEL GRATINGS (SEE DETAIL 'A' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /2) OR CONCRETE COVERS (SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2407) SHALL BE PROVIDED AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 9. IF INSTRUCTED BY THE ENGINEER, HANDRAILING (SEE DETAIL 'J' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /5; EXCEPT ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE) IN LIEU OF STEEL GRATINGS OR CONCRETE COVERS CAN BE ACCEPTED AS AN ALTERNATIVE SAFETY MEASURE FOR CATCHPITS NOT ON A FOOTPATH NOR ADJACENT TO IT. TOP OF THE HANDRAILING SHALL BE 1 000 mm MIN. MEASURED FROM THE ADJACENT GROUND LEVEL.
- 10. MINIMUM INTERNAL CATCHPIT WIDTH SHALL BE 1 000 mm FOR CATCHPITS WITH A HEIGHT EXCEEDING 1 000 mm MEASURED FROM THE INVERT LEVEL TO THE ADJACENT GROUND LEVEL. AND, STEP IRONS (SEE DSD STD. DRG. NO. DS1043) AT 300 c/c STAGGERED SHALL BE PROVIDED. THICKNESS OF CATCHPIT WALL FOR INSTALLATION OF STEP IRONS SHALL BE INCREASED TO 150 mm.
- FOR RETROFITTING AN EXISTING CATCHPIT WITH STEEL GRATING, SEE DETAIL 'G' ON STD. DRG. NO. C2405 /4.
- SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER, OTHER MATERIALS CAN ALSO BE USED AS COVERS / GRATINGS.

	REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
	-	FORMER DRG. NO. C2406J.	Original Signed	03.2015
	Α	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	04.2016

CATCHPIT WITH TRAP (SHEET 2 OF 2)

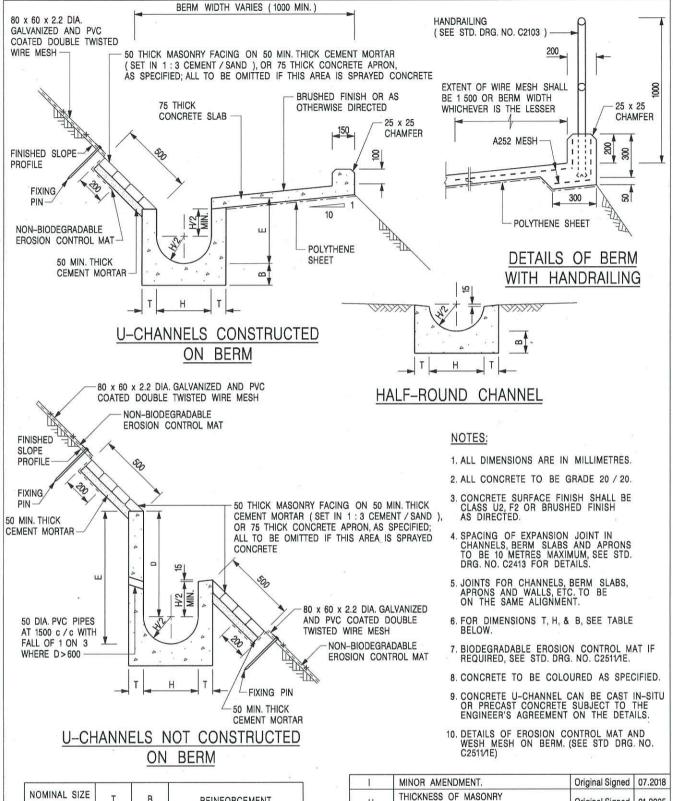


CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

SCALE 1:20 **DATE** JAN 1991

drawing no. C2406 /2A

卓越工程 建設香港



NOMINAL SIZE H	T	В	REINFORCEMENT
300	80	100	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY AND T=100
375 - 600	100	150	WHEN E>650
675 - 900	125	175	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY

REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
В	MINOR AMENDMENTS.	Original Signed	3.94
С	150 x 100 UPSTAND ADDED AT BERM.	Original Signed	6.99
D	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	08.2001
E	DRAWING TITLE AMENDED.	Original Signed	11.2001
F	GENERAL REVISION.	Original Signed	12.2002
G	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	01.2004
Н	THICKNESS OF MASONRY FACING AMENDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
1	MINOR AMENDMENT.	Original Signed	07.2018

DETAILS OF HALF-ROUND AND U-CHANNELS (TYPE A -WITH MASONRY APRON)

卓越工程 建設香港

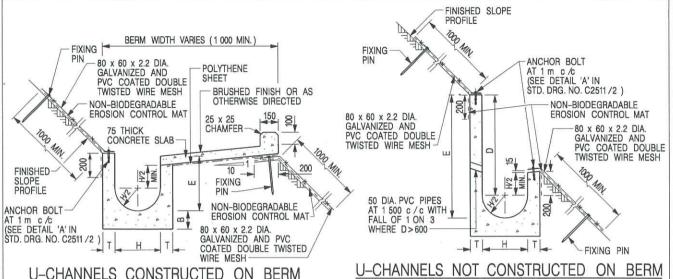
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CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

SCALE 1:25

DATE JAN 1991

C2409l



U-CHANNELS CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH NON-BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT U-CHANNELS NOT CONSTRUCTED ON BERM WITH NON-BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MAT

BIODEGRADABLE

EROSION CONTROL MAT

07.2018

12.2017

01.2005

12.2002

08 2001

6.99

3.94

10.92

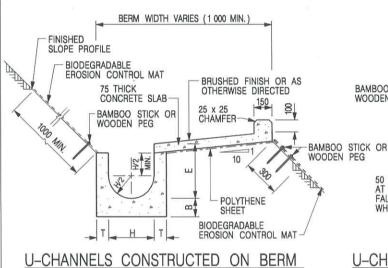
DATE

Original Signed

SIGNATURE

FINISHED SLOPE PROFILE

ш



WITH BIODEGRADABLE

EROSION CONTROL MAT

BAMBOO STICK OR WOODEN PEG

U-CHANNELS NOT CONSTRUCTED ON BERM

WITH BIODEGRADABLE

EROSION CONTROL MAT

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. ALL CONCRETE TO BE GRADE 20 /20.
- 3. CONCRETE SURFACE FINISH SHALL BE CLASS U2, F2 OR BRUSHED FINISH AS DIRECTED.
- SPACING OF EXPANSION JOINT IN CHANNELS, BERM SLABS AND APRONS TO BE 10 METRES MAXIMUM, SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2413 FOR DETAILS.
- 5. JOINTS FOR CHANNELS, BERM SLABS, APRONS AND WALLS, ETC. TO BE ON THE SAME ALIGNMENT.
- 6. FOR DIMENSIONS T, H, & B, SEE TABLE BELOW.
- 7. FOR TYPICAL FIXING PIN DETAILS, SEE STD. DRG. NO. C2511/2.
- 8. MINIMUM SIZE OF 25 x 50 x 300mm SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR WOODEN PEG.
- MINIMUM SIZE OF 10mm DIAMETER WITH 200mm LONG SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR BAMBOO STICK.
- 10. THE FIXING DETAILS OF NON-BIODEGRADABLE AND BIODEGRADABLE EROSION CONTROL MATS ON EXISTING BERM SHALL REFER TO STD. DRG. NO. C2511/1.

NOMINAL SIZE H	Ţ	В	REINFORCEMENT
300	80	100	A252 MESH PLACED
375 - 600	100	150	CENTRALLY AND T=100 WHEN E>650
675 - 900	125	175	A252 MESH PLACED CENTRALLY

	DETAILS	OF I	HALF-	ROUN	ID A	ND
	U-CHAN	NELS	(TYP	ЕВ.	– WI	TH
I	FROSION	CON	ITROL	MAT	APF	(NO)

6
CEDD
CEDU
nac

Н

G

F

E

D

C

В

A

REF.

BAMBOO STICK OR WOODEN PEG

50 DIA. PVC PIPES AT 1 500 c/c WITH FALL OF 1 ON 3

WHERE D>600

CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

SCALE DIAGRAMMATIC
DATE JAN 1991

MINOR AMENDMENT.

MINOR AMENDMENT

GENERAL REVISION.

MINOR AMENDMENT.

MINOR AMENDMENT.

MINOR AMENDMENT

FIXING DETAILS OF BIODEGRADABLE

150 x 100 UPSTAND ADDED AT BERM

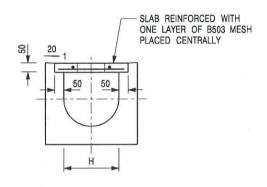
REVISION

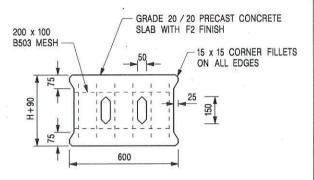
EROSION CONTROL MAT ADDED.

DIMENSION TABLE AMENDED

C2410

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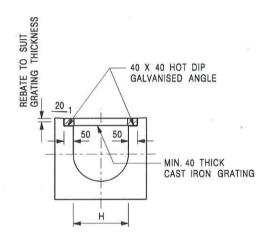


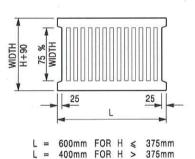
PLAN OF SLAB

TYPICAL SECTION

U-CHANNELS WITH PRECAST CONCRETE SLABS

(UP TO H OF 525)





TYPICAL SECTION

CAST IRON GRATING

(DIMENSIONS ARE FOR GUIDANCE ONLY, CONTRACTOR MAY SUBMIT EQUIVALENT TYPE)

U-CHANNEL WITH CAST IRON GRATING

(UP TO H OF 525)

NOTES:

- 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETRES.
- 2. H=NOMINAL CHANNEL SIZE.
- ALL CAST IRON FOR GRATINGS SHALL BE GRADE EN-GJL-150 COMPLYING WITH BS EN 1561.
- 4. FOR COVERED CHANNELS TO BE HANDED OVER TO HIGHWAYS DEPARTMENT FOR MAINTENANCE, THE GRATING DETAILS SHALL FOLLOW THOSE AS SHOWN ON HyD STD. DRG. NO. H3156.

REF.	REVISION	SIGNATURE	DATE
Α	CAST IRON GRATING AMENDED.	Original Signed	
В	NAME OF DEPARTMENT AMENDED.	Original Signed	01.2005
С	MINOR AMENDMENT. NOTE 3 ADDED.	Original Signed	12.2005
D	NOTE 4 ADDED.	Original Signed	06.2008
E	NOTES 3 & 4 AMENDED.	Original Signed	

COVER SLAB AND CAST IRON GRATING FOR CHANNELS



CIVIL ENGINEERING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

 SCALE
 1:20
 DRAWING NO.

 DATE
 JAN 1991
 C2412E

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